

Table 5.1a Lifetime drug use prevalence in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 1997 and 2001 (weighted percentages)

Drug	Lifetime drug use									
	The Netherlands		Amsterdam		Rotterdam		Other		Total highest a.d.	
	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001
Tobacco	67.9	66.4	71.8	68.8	65.8	64.8	67.7	66.3	68.4	66.7
Alcohol	90.2	91.6	88.7	87.2	86.2	86.2	89.2	90.4	88.4	88.7
Hypnotics	17.4	18.5	23.8	20.8	19.0	19.0	18.5	20.3	20.0	20.1
Sedatives	19.6	16.3	22.9	20.9	19.6	15.4	20.7	18.9	21.0	18.7
Cannabis	15.6	17.0	36.7	38.1	18.5	22.4	23.0	26.3	25.5	28.6
Cocaine	2.1	2.9	9.4	10.0	3.4	5.2	3.3	5.4	4.9	6.6
Amphetamines	1.9	2.6	6.0	6.6	2.7	3.8	2.8	4.2	3.6	4.8
Ecstasy	1.9	2.9	7.0	8.7	2.2	4.3	2.6	5.3	3.6	6.0
Hallucinogens all	1.8	1.3	6.3	4.8	1.8	2.2	2.8	2.4	3.5	3.0
LSD	1.2	1.0	4.5	4.1	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.5
Mushrooms	1.6	2.6	6.6	7.6	2.4	4.4	2.9	4.0	3.8	5.0
Opiates all	11.7	8.2	21.4	12.6	12.5	7.3	11.5	8.8	14.3	9.5
Morphine	4.1	3.1	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.0	5.0	3.1	4.8	3.4
Codeine	7.3	5.0	16.0	7.2	7.5	4.4	6.4	5.2	9.1	5.6
Heroin	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9
Inhalants	0.5	0.8	1.9	2.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.6
Smart drugs all	.	2.5	.	7.1	.	3.1	.	4.7	.	5.0
Herbal ecstasy	.	1.0	.	2.9	.	1.5	.	2.2	.	2.3
Guarana etc.	.	1.7	.	4.9	.	1.9	.	3.1	.	3.3
Perform. enh.	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8
Difficult drugs	4.1	4.9	14.3	15.5	5.3	7.3	6.3	8.4	8.2	10.0
No drugs	5.2	5.3	6.0	7.8	6.7	9.1	5.9	6.2	6.1	7.2
Total respondents	21,959	17,655	3,710	3,934	2,320	2,547	6,766	2,330	12,796	8,811

Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens (mushrooms excluded), heroin.

No drugs is *none* of the above drugs.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 135.

Table 5.1b Lifetime drug use prevalence in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 1997 and 2001 (weighted percentages) (continued)

Drug	Lifetime drug use									
	Highest a.d		High a.d		Moderate a.d		Low a.d.		Lowest a.d.	
	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001
Tobacco	68.4	66.7	69.2	67.2	66.7	68.4	67.2	65.3	67.6	63.3
Alcohol	88.4	88.7	90.7	92.3	90.5	92.4	90.4	92.2	90.5	92.1
Hypnotics	20.0	20.1	17.6	20.7	18.0	17.4	16.4	17.2	14.8	15.7
Sedatives	21.0	18.7	21.5	17.6	21.1	15.9	17.0	14.0	16.5	14.8
Cannabis	25.5	28.6	17.2	18.7	12.6	15.7	12.3	10.1	10.5	11.4
Cocaine	4.9	6.6	1.8	3.0	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.6
Amphetamines	3.6	4.8	1.9	2.8	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4
Ecstasy	3.6	6.0	1.5	3.4	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4
Hallucinogens all	3.5	3.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.7
LSD	2.5	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5
Mushrooms	3.8	5.0	1.7	3.1	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.3
Opiates all	14.3	9.5	11.7	7.8	13.4	9.5	10.3	7.3	8.4	6.5
Morphine	4.8	3.4	3.2	2.7	4.9	3.3	3.9	2.9	4.0	3.4
Codeine	9.1	5.6	8.2	5.3	8.4	6.2	6.2	4.0	4.0	3.2
Heroin	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Inhalants	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7
Smart drugs all	.	5.0	.	2.8	.	1.7	.	1.4	.	1.3
Herbal ecstasy	.	2.3	.	1.0	.	0.7	.	0.6	.	0.6
Guarana etc.	.	3.3	.	2.2	.	1.1	.	1.0	.	0.8
Perform. enh.	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7
Difficult drugs	8.2	10.0	3.8	5.4	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5
No drugs	6.1	7.2	4.6	5.0	5.3	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9
Total respondents	12,796	8,811	2,295	2,640	2,276	2,123	2,288	2,149	2,304	1,932

Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens (mushrooms excluded), heroin.

No drugs is *none* of the above drugs.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 136.

Table 5.1 Lifetime drug use prevalence in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 2001 (index figures: 1997 = 100)

<i>Drug</i>	<i>Lifetime drug use</i>								
	<i>The Netherlands</i>	<i>Amsterdam</i>	<i>Rotterdam</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Highest a.d.</i>	<i>High a.d.</i>	<i>Moderate a.d.</i>	<i>Low a.d.</i>	<i>Lowest a.d.</i>
Tobacco	98	96	98	98	97	97	103	97	94
Alcohol	102	98	100	101	100	102	102	102	102
Hypnotics	106	87	100	109	101	118	97	105	107
Sedatives	83	91	79	91	89	82	75	82	89
Cannabis	109	104	121	114	112	109	125	82	108
Cocaine	138	106	152	163	133	167	134	95	156
Amphetamines	139	111	139	150	132	151	152	117	123
Ecstasy	157	125	195	205	165	228	124	116	111
Hallucinogens all	74	75	121	88	86	74	80	45	65
LSD	83	92	189	112	102	62	89	64	61
Mushrooms	160	115	182	140	132	187	160	157	138
Opiates all	70	59	58	77	66	66	71	71	77
Morphine	75	99	63	62	71	85	68	74	83
Codeine	69	45	58	82	61	65	74	65	80
Heroin	166	72	210	174	118	457	254	93	170
Inhalants	170	141	194	232	178	251	180	69	241
Smart drugs all	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Herbal ecstasy	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Guarana etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Perform. enh.	79	56	89	114	85	67	96	48	112
Difficult drugs	121	108	138	133	123	141	118	90	105
No drugs	101	129	135	105	118	110	81	100	97
Total respondents	17,655	3,934	2,547	2,330	8,811	2,640	2,123	2,149	1,932

Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens (mushrooms excluded), heroin.

No drugs is *none* of the above drugs.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001.

Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 137.