

Table 5.2a Last year drug use prevalence in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 1997 and 2001 (weighted percentages)

| Drug | Last year drug use | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------------------|------|
| | The Netherlands | | Amsterdam | | Rotterdam | | Highest address density | | Other | | Total highest a.d. | |
| | 1997 | 2001 | 1997 | 2001 | 1997 | 2001 | 1997 | 2001 | 1997 | 2001 | 1997 | 2001 |
| Tobacco | 38.1 | 34.6 | 46.7 | 42.3 | 39.4 | 37.2 | 42.0 | 37.9 | 42.7 | 38.9 | | |
| Alcohol | 82.5 | 83.8 | 80.2 | 80.6 | 77.4 | 78.1 | 81.5 | 82.9 | 80.3 | 81.3 | | |
| Hypnotics | 8.5 | 9.5 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.1 | | |
| Sedatives | 8.2 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 8.7 | | |
| Cannabis | 4.5 | 5.0 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 9.3 | | |
| Cocaine | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | | |
| Amphetamines | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | | |
| Ecstasy | 0.7 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 | | |
| Hallucinogens all | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | | |
| LSD | . | 0.0 | . | 0.2 | . | 0.3 | . | 0.2 | . | 0.2 | | |
| Mushrooms | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | | |
| Opiates all | 4.2 | 2.6 | 16.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 2.7 | | |
| Morphine | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | | |
| Codeine | 2.6 | 1.9 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 1.9 | | |
| Heroin | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | | |
| Inhalants | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | | |
| Smart drugs all | . | 0.9 | . | 3.0 | . | 1.1 | . | 2.0 | . | 2.1 | | |
| Herbal ecstasy | . | 0.3 | . | 0.7 | . | 0.5 | . | 0.7 | . | 0.7 | | |
| Guarana etc. | . | 0.6 | . | 2.0 | . | 0.7 | . | 1.3 | . | 1.3 | | |
| Perform. enh. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | | |
| Difficult drugs | 1.2 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.5 | | |
| No drugs | 10.6 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 15.4 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 13.1 | | |
| Total respondents | 21,959 | 17,655 | 3,710 | 3,934 | 2,320 | 2,547 | 6,766 | 2,330 | 12,796 | 8,811 | | |

Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens (mushrooms excluded), heroin.

No drugs is *none* of the above drugs.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt, p. 138.

Table 5.2b Last year drug use prevalence in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 1997 and 2001 (weighted percentages) (continued)

| Drug | <i>Last year drug use</i> | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| | <i>Highest a.d.</i> | | <i>High a.d.</i> | | <i>Moderate a.d.</i> | | <i>Low a.d.</i> | | <i>Lowest a.d.</i> | |
| | 1997 | 2001 | 1997 | 2001 | 1997 | 2001 | 1997 | 2001 | 1997 | 2001 |
| Tobacco | 42.7 | 38.9 | 38.1 | 35.6 | 36.5 | 35.7 | 36.7 | 30.9 | 36.8 | 30.9 |
| Alcohol | 80.3 | 81.3 | 83.6 | 84.9 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 82.0 | 85.0 | 83.1 | 83.0 |
| Hypnotics | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 7.7 |
| Sedatives | 9.7 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.7 |
| Cannabis | 8.5 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Cocaine | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Amphetamines | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Ecstasy | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Hallucinogens all | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| LSD | . | 0.2 | . | 0.0 | . | 0.0 | . | 0.0 | . | 0.0 |
| Mushrooms | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Opiates all | 7.1 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| Morphine | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Codeine | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Heroin | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Inhalants | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Smart drugs all | . | 2.1 | . | 1.0 | . | 0.6 | . | 0.4 | . | 0.6 |
| Herbal ecstasy | . | 0.7 | . | 0.3 | . | 0.3 | . | 0.2 | . | 0.2 |
| Guarana etc. | . | 1.3 | . | 0.8 | . | 0.4 | . | 0.3 | . | 0.4 |
| Perform. enh. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Difficult drugs | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| No drugs | 11.8 | 13.1 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 12.3 |
| Total respondents | 12,796 | 8,811 | 2,295 | 2,640 | 2,276 | 2,123 | 2,288 | 2,149 | 2,304 | 1,932 |

Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens (mushrooms excluded), heroin.

No drugs is *none* of the above drugs.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*.

Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Silt. p. 139.

Table 5.2c Last year drug use prevalence in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 2001 (index figures: 1997 = 100)

| <i>Drug</i> | <i>The Netherlands</i> | <i>Amsterdam</i> | <i>Rotterdam</i> | <i>Last year drug use</i> | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | | | <i>Other</i> | <i>Highest a.d.</i> | <i>High a.d.</i> | <i>Moderate a.d.</i> | <i>Low a.d.</i> | <i>Lowest a.d.</i> |
| Tobacco | 91 | 91 | 94 | 90 | 91 | 93 | 98 | 84 | 84 |
| Alcohol | 102 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 101 | 102 | 100 | 104 | 100 |
| Hypnotics | 112 | 85 | 106 | 106 | 99 | 117 | 107 | 114 | 123 |
| Sedatives | 93 | 85 | 79 | 98 | 90 | 89 | 80 | 98 | 115 |
| Cannabis | 109 | 99 | 134 | 110 | 109 | 135 | 113 | 75 | 97 |
| Cocaine | 152 | 108 | 194 | 186 | 148 | 259 | 84 | 151 | 170 |
| Amphetamines | 146 | 126 | 180 | 124 | 130 | 137 | 249 | 138 | 124 |
| Ecstasy | 179 | 115 | 353 | 192 | 162 | 343 | 141 | 123 | 157 |
| Hallucinogens all | 37 | 23 | 179 | 42 | 42 | 26 | 40 | 48 | 35 |
| LSD | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Mushrooms | 83 | 55 | 120 | 93 | 76 | 55 | 106 | 133 | 66 |
| Opiates all | 62 | 19 | 70 | 65 | 38 | 79 | 53 | 94 | 64 |
| Morphine | 105 | 63 | 92 | 40 | 57 | 156 | 105 | 121 | 97 |
| Codeine | 73 | 33 | 79 | 77 | 54 | 88 | 52 | 107 | 73 |
| Heroin | 167 | 33 | 141 | 356 | 116 | * | * | * | * |
| Inhalants | 221 | 173 | 261 | 343 | 237 | 169 | 347 | 34 | * |
| Smart drugs all | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Herbal ecstasy | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Guarana etc. | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Perform. enh. | 92 | 64 | 67 | 144 | 99 | 172 | 88 | 54 | 88 |
| Difficult drugs | 148 | 104 | 207 | 152 | 135 | 202 | 141 | 138 | 110 |
| No drugs | 105 | 116 | 114 | 108 | 111 | 110 | 100 | 90 | 118 |
| Total respondents | 17,655 | 3,934 | 2,547 | 2,330 | 8,811 | 2,640 | 2,123 | 2,149 | 1,932 |

No drugs is none of the above drugs; Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens (mushrooms excluded), heroin.

* = index-figure could not be calculated (unweighted n in 1997 was 0 or 1 or unweighted n in 2001 was 0).

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 140.