

Table 5.3a Last month drug use prevalence in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 1997 and 2001 (weighted percentages)

Drug	Last month drug use									
	The Netherlands		Amsterdam		Rotterdam		Other		Total highest a.d	
	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001
Tobacco	34.3	30.2	42.0	36.7	35.2	32.8	38.0	32.0	38.5	33.4
Alcohol	73.3	75.1	71.5	73.5	67.1	68.8	72.6	74.6	71.1	73.1
Hypnotics	5.5	6.4	7.9	7.1	6.1	6.8	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.8
Sedatives	4.9	5.0	7.3	6.2	5.3	4.6	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.5
Cannabis	2.5	3.0	8.1	7.8	3.3	5.0	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.7
Cocaine	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9
Amphetamines	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Ecstasy	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0
Hallucinogens all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
LSD	.	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.2	.	0.0	.	0.1
Mushrooms	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Opiates all	1.0	1.0	4.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.1
Morphine	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Codeine	0.9	0.7	3.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.7
Heroin	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Inhalants	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
Smart drugs all	.	0.3	.	1.2	.	0.5	.	0.7	.	0.8
Herbal ecstasy	.	0.0	.	0.1	.	0.2	.	0.1	.	0.1
Guarana etc.	.	0.2	.	0.8	.	0.3	.	0.3	.	0.5
Perform. enh.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Difficult drugs	0.5	0.8	2.0	2.1	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.8
No drugs	17.8	18.2	18.0	18.9	21.8	22.1	18.4	18.6	19.0	19.4
Total respondents	21,959	17,655	3,710	3,934	2,320	2,547	6,766	2,330	12,796	8,811

Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens (mushrooms excluded), heroin.

No drugs is *none* of the above drugs.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 141.

Table 5.3b Last month drug use prevalence in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 1997 and 2001 (weighted percentages) (continued)

Drug	<i>Last month drug use</i>									
	<i>Highest a.d.</i>		<i>High a.d.</i>		<i>Moderate a.d.</i>		<i>Low a.d.</i>		<i>Lowest a.d.</i>	
	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001
Tobacco	38.5	33.4	34.2	31.1	33.2	31.2	32.8	27.6	32.9	27.0
Alcohol	71.1	73.1	74.1	76.7	73.9	75.2	73.7	75.3	73.7	74.2
Hypnotics	6.6	6.8	6.5	7.2	5.3	5.6	5.0	6.2	3.8	5.6
Sedatives	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.8	3.5	4.3	3.6	4.6
Cannabis	4.9	5.7	2.4	3.6	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7
Cocaine	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Amphetamines	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Ecstasy	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
Hallucinogens all	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD	.	0.1	.	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.0
Mushrooms	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Opiates all	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5
Morphine	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Codeine	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Smart drugs all	.	0.8	.	0.3	.	0.3	.	0.3	.	0.1
Herbal ecstasy	.	0.1	.	0.0	.	0.1	.	0.0	.	0.0
Guarana etc.	.	0.5	.	0.2	.	0.2	.	0.2	.	0.1
Perform. enh.	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Difficult drugs	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
No drugs	19.0	19.4	15.9	17.4	18.1	17.2	18.5	18.2	18.0	19.9
Total respondents	12,796	8,811	2,295	2,640	2,276	2,123	2,288	2,149	2,304	1,932

Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens (mushrooms excluded), heroin.

No drugs is *none* of the above drugs.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 142.

Table 5.3c Last month drug use prevalence in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 2001 (index figures: 1997 = 100)

Drug	Last month drug use								
	The Netherlands	Amsterdam	Rotterdam	Other	Highest a.d.	High a.d.	Moderate a.d.	Low a.d.	Lowest a.d.
Tobacco	88	87	93	84	87	91	94	84	82
Alcohol	102	103	102	103	103	103	102	102	101
Hypnotics	115	90	111	107	102	110	104	124	147
Sedatives	102	85	86	100	93	99	88	121	127
Cannabis	122	97	154	119	115	150	139	75	111
Cocaine	193	125	242	221	180	*	120	92	395
Amphetamines	163	78	267	73	88	323	272	66	190
Ecstasy	191	101	*	184	176	608	96	152	240
Hallucinogens all	39	*	*	48	126	*	*	*	*
LSD	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mushrooms	85	54	99	54	60	*	*	61	150
Opiates all	99	28	97	106	58	145	112	128	61
Morphine	234	73	78	122	87	*	244	227	*
Codeine	84	25	95	86	49	125	82	111	61
Heroin	245	34	*	484	185	*	*	*	*
Inhalants	386	236	155	445	264	*	*	*	*
Smart drugs all	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Herbal ecstasy	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Guarana etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Perform. enh.	88	116	67	78	88	*	183	17	81
Difficult drugs	164	108	279	167	153	323	119	95	201
No drugs	102	105	101	101	102	109	95	98	110
Total respondents	17,655	3,934	2,547	2,330	8,811	2,640	2,123	2,149	1,932

No drugs is none of the above drugs; Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens (mushrooms excluded), heroin.

* = index-figure could not be calculated (unweighted n in 1997 was 0 or 1 or unweighted n in 2001 was 0).

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*.

Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 143.