

Table 5.6a Last month drug use prevalence in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 2001 (weighted population estimate and 95% confidence interval), reported in thousands

<i>Reported in thousands</i>											
<i>Last month drug use</i>		<i>Highest address density municipalities</i>									
<i>Drug</i>	<i>The Netherlands 1997</i>		<i>The Netherlands 2001</i>		<i>Amsterdam</i>		<i>Rotterdam</i>		<i>Other highest a.d.</i>		
	<i>Pop. estimate</i>	<i>95% c.i.</i>	<i>Pop. estimate</i>	<i>95% c.i.</i>	<i>Pop. estimate</i>	<i>95% c.i.</i>	<i>Pop. estimate</i>	<i>95% c.i.</i>	<i>Pop. estimate</i>	<i>95% c.i.</i>	
Tobacco	4,537.2	(4,454.4 , 4,620.7)	4,108.6	(4,017.2 , 4,201.3)	233.8	(224.3 , 243.5)	167.6	(158.4 , 177.1)	410.2	(386.3 , 434.9)	
Alcohol	9,715.9	(9,638.0 , 9,792.8)	10,205.8	(10,118.4 , 10,291.8)	468.7	(459.7 , 477.3)	351.6	(342.3 , 360.7)	957.5	(934.3 , 979.7)	
Hypnotics	732.4	(693.4 , 773.5)	863.9	(816.2 , 914.1)	45.2	(40.3 , 50.5)	34.6	(29.9 , 39.9)	85.7	(73.6 , 99.7)	
Sedatives	652.6	(615.7 , 691.6)	685.6	(643.0 , 730.8)	39.7	(35.1 , 44.8)	23.4	(19.6 , 27.9)	70.7	(59.7 , 83.5)	
Cannabis	326.1	(300.1 , 354.4)	407.8	(375.0 , 443.5)	50.0	(44.9 , 55.6)	25.8	(21.7 , 30.5)	62.2	(51.9 , 74.4)	
Cocaine	27.6	(20.6 , 36.8)	54.6	(43.3 , 68.9)	7.6	(5.7 , 10.1)	4.4	(2.9 , 6.7)	11.0	(7.1 , 17.0)	
Amphetamines	17.8	(12.4 , 25.5)	29.7	(21.7 , 40.7)	1.6	(0.9 , 3.0)	1.2	(0.6 , 2.7)	2.9	(1.2 , 6.8)	
Ecstasy	34.3	(26.4 , 44.4)	67.1	(54.4 , 82.7)	7.1	(5.3 , 9.5)	5.0	(3.4 , 7.4)	11.9	(7.8 , 18.0)	
Hallucinogens all	6.6	(3.7 , 11.9)	2.6	(0.9 , 7.6)	0.5	(0.2 , 1.5)	1.2	(0.5 , 2.7)	0.9	(0.2 , 4.2)	
LSD	.		1.2	(0.3 , 5.8)	0.2	(0.0 , 1.2)	0.8	(0.3 , 2.2)	0.2	(0.0 , 4.6)	
Mushrooms	13.1	(8.4 , 20.4)	11.3	(6.8 , 18.8)	1.9	(1.1 , 3.4)	0.4	(0.1 , 1.6)	1.6	(0.5 , 5.0)	
Opiates all	132.7	(116.4 , 151.4)	134.5	(116.0 , 155.8)	7.4	(5.5 , 9.8)	6.0	(4.2 , 8.6)	12.5	(8.3 , 18.8)	
Morphine	7.7	(4.4 , 13.3)	18.4	(12.4 , 27.5)	0.7	(0.3 , 1.8)	0.5	(0.1 , 1.7)	0.7	(0.1 , 4.0)	
Codeine	116.3	(101.0 , 133.8)	100.2	(84.4 , 118.9)	5.9	(4.2 , 8.1)	4.1	(2.6 , 6.3)	8.2	(4.9 , 13.6)	
Heroin	3.7	(1.7 , 8.1)	9.3	(5.3 , 16.3)	0.5	(0.2 , 1.6)	0.9	(0.3 , 2.2)	2.8	(1.2 , 6.7)	
Inhalants	4.1	(1.9 , 8.7)	16.2	(10.6 , 24.8)	3.0	(1.9 , 4.7)	0.8	(0.3 , 2.1)	2.8	(1.2 , 6.6)	
Smart drugs all	.		45.9	(35.6 , 59.1)	7.4	(5.5 , 9.9)	2.7	(1.6 , 4.6)	8.4	(5.1 , 13.8)	
Herbal ecstasy	.		5.7	(2.8 , 11.7)	0.7	(0.3 , 1.8)	1.1	(0.5 , 2.6)	1.3	(0.4 , 4.7)	
Guarana etc.	.		29.7	(21.7 , 40.7)	5.2	(3.7 , 7.3)	1.6	(0.8 , 3.2)	4.3	(2.2 , 8.7)	
Perform. enh.	24.8	(18.0 , 34.3)	22.2	(15.4 , 31.9)	2.2	(1.3 , 3.7)	0.7	(0.2 , 2.0)	2.5	(1.0 , 6.2)	
Difficult drugs	65.3	(54.1 , 78.8)	109.7	(93.2 , 129.2)	13.5	(10.9 , 16.7)	7.8	(5.7 , 10.7)	21.3	(15.6 , 29.1)	
No drugs	2,360.4	(2,294.1 , 2,428.1)	2,477.7	(2,401.2 , 2,556.1)	120.3	(112.7 , 128.3)	112.8	(104.8 , 121.3)	239.0	(219.4 , 260.0)	
Total population (12 a.o.)	13,242.2		13,590.9		637.7		511.3		1,283.3		

No drugs is *none* of the above drugs; Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens (mushrooms excluded), heroin.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 148.

Table 5.6b Last month drug use prevalence in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 2001 (weighted population estimate and 95% confidence interval), reported in thousands (continued)

Reported in thousands

Last month drug use

Drug	Total highest a.d.		High a.d.		Moderate a.d.		Low a.d.		Lowest a.d.	
	Pop. estimate	95% c.i.	Pop. estimate	95% c.i.	Pop. estimate	95% c.i.	Pop. estimate	95% c.i.	Pop. estimate	95% c.i.
Tobacco	811.5	(787.7 , 835.6)	1,097.4	(1,036.1 , 1,160.6)	897.6	(841.9 , 955.2)	798.6	(745.1 , 854.5)	503.3	(467.2 , 541.1)
Alcohol	1,777.8	(1,755.0 , 1,800.0)	2,702.2	(2,644.0 , 2,757.7)	2,160.9	(2,106.8 , 2,212.4)	2,180.3	(2,126.2 , 2,231.8)	1,384.7	(1,347.4 , 1,420.2)
Hypnotics	165.5	(153.1 , 178.7)	254.0	(221.3 , 291.0)	159.8	(134.0 , 190.2)	179.8	(152.4 , 211.7)	104.9	(87.3 , 125.8)
Sedatives	133.8	(122.7 , 145.9)	202.8	(173.6 , 236.4)	137.9	(114.0 , 166.5)	124.4	(101.8 , 151.7)	86.3	(70.4 , 105.6)
Cannabis	137.9	(126.6 , 150.2)	127.0	(104.1 , 154.5)	72.4	(55.5 , 94.2)	39.0	(27.1 , 55.9)	31.4	(22.3 , 44.1)
Cocaine	23.0	(18.6 , 28.5)	12.9	(6.9 , 24.2)	7.6	(3.3 , 17.4)	4.7	(1.6 , 13.4)	6.4	(3.0 , 13.7)
Amphetamines	5.7	(3.7 , 8.8)	9.9	(4.8 , 20.3)	6.9	(2.9 , 16.4)	2.5	(0.6 , 10.5)	4.6	(1.9 , 11.3)
Ecstasy	23.9	(19.4 , 29.5)	18.7	(11.1 , 31.5)	10.9	(5.5 , 21.7)	7.7	(3.4 , 17.5)	5.8	(2.6 , 12.9)
Hallucinogens all	2.6	(1.4 , 5.0)	*		*		*		*	
LSD	1.2	(0.5 , 3.1)	*		*		*		*	
Mushrooms	3.9	(2.3 , 6.5)	2.0	(0.4 , 9.9)	0.6	(0.0 , 11.2)	0.9	(0.1 , 10.0)	3.9	(1.5 , 10.4)
Opiates all	25.8	(21.1 , 31.6)	44.6	(31.9 , 62.5)	34.0	(23.1 , 50.2)	21.1	(12.9 , 34.5)	8.8	(4.6 , 16.9)
Morphine	1.9	(0.9 , 4.0)	3.0	(0.8 , 11.0)	7.0	(2.9 , 16.5)	6.0	(2.4 , 15.2)	0.6	(0.0 , 7.2)
Codeine	18.2	(14.3 , 23.1)	36.6	(25.2 , 53.1)	24.0	(15.1 , 38.1)	14.1	(7.7 , 25.7)	7.4	(3.6 , 15.0)
Heroin	4.2	(2.6 , 7.0)	3.7	(1.1 , 12.0)	1.3	(0.2 , 9.6)	*		*	
Inhalants	6.6	(4.4 , 9.8)	2.0	(0.4 , 9.9)	3.8	(1.2 , 12.3)	1.3	(0.2 , 9.5)	2.6	(0.8 , 8.5)
Smart drugs all	18.4	(14.5 , 23.4)	9.3	(4.4 , 19.5)	8.2	(3.7 , 18.2)	7.7	(3.4 , 17.5)	2.1	(0.6 , 8.0)
Herbal ecstasy	3.2	(1.8 , 5.7)	*		1.5	(0.2 , 9.6)	*		0.9	(0.1 , 6.8)
Guarana etc.	11.2	(8.2 , 15.2)	5.8	(2.3 , 14.8)	5.1	(1.9 , 14.0)	6.4	(2.6 , 15.7)	1.2	(0.2 , 7.0)
Perform. enh.	5.4	(3.4 , 8.4)	6.4	(2.6 , 15.7)	5.3	(2.0 , 14.3)	1.9	(0.4 , 9.9)	3.2	(1.1 , 9.3)
Difficult drugs	42.7	(36.5 , 49.9)	29.8	(19.7 , 45.0)	16.6	(9.5 , 29.0)	10.8	(5.4 , 21.5)	9.7	(5.3 , 18.0)
No drugs	472.2	(452.4 , 492.6)	612.2	(562.9 , 664.8)	493.7	(449.2 , 541.5)	528.4	(482.8 , 577.4)	371.3	(339.2 , 405.7)
Total population (12 a.o.)	2,432.3		3,523.6		2,873.6		2,895.8		1,865.5	

No drugs is *none* of the above drugs; Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens (mushrooms excluded), heroin.

* n = 0; no estimate can be given.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*.

Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 149.