

Table 5.8a Last year drug use continuation in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 1997 and 2001; as a percentage of all lifetime users (weighted percentages)

Drug	<i>Last year continuation*</i> <i>Highest address density</i>									
	<i>The Netherlands</i>		<i>Amsterdam</i>		<i>Rotterdam</i>		<i>Other</i>		<i>Total highest a.d</i>	
	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001
Tobacco	56.1	52.1	65.0	61.5	59.8	57.4	62.0	57.1	62.4	58.4
Alcohol	91.5	91.4	90.4	92.5	89.7	90.7	91.3	91.7	90.7	91.7
Hypnotics	48.8	51.8	54.8	53.1	46.4	49.5	50.8	49.2	51.1	50.3
Sedatives	41.8	46.9	50.0	46.7	44.0	45.0	44.3	48.0	33.3	47.1
Cannabis	29.1	29.3	35.9	34.3	32.4	35.7	31.1	30.0	33.1	32.5
Cocaine	28.2	31.0	28.0	28.4	28.7	36.7	27.9	31.8	28.1	31.2
Amphetamines	17.6	18.5	14.7	16.9	10.8	14.0	24.0	20.0	17.9	17.9
Ecstasy	36.4	41.5	45.5	41.9	-	41.3	43.7	41.5	41.8	41.6
Hallucinogens all	16.8	8.4	17.0	5.2	-	0.0	17.6	8.4	16.5	8.0
LSD	.	3.5	.	4.3	.	0.0	.	-	.	8.0
Mushrooms	37.8	19.8	36.7	17.7	27.5	18.1	33.2	22.1	34.1	19.6
Opiates all	35.3	31.8	62.0	24.8	28.4	34.0	33.4	28.3	45.1	28.0
Morphine	13.4	19.1	18.1	11.5	14.0	20.7	13.3	8.6	14.7	11.8
Codeine	35.9	38.8	45.8	33.3	27.3	37.8	37.4	35.8	39.5	35.3
Heroin	21.6	22.4	26.5	-	-	-	-	-	26.1	25.8
Inhalants	18.0	23.7	20.6	25.2	-	0.0	-	-	19.5	25.7
Smart drugs all	.	38.0	.	42.8	.	36.5	.	43.8	.	42.5
Herbal ecstasy	.	31.9	.	26.3	.	0.0	.	33.0	.	31.0
Guarana etc.	.	37.9	.	40.3	.	0.0	.	41.2	.	40.4
Perform. enh.	39.2	45.6	42.3	-	-	-	-	-	43.9	51.1
Difficult drugs	29.4	35.9	34.4	33.1	24.2	36.2	32.6	37.1	32.3	35.3
Total respondents	21,959	17,655	3,710	3,934	2,320	2,547	6,766	2,330	12,796	8,811

Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens, heroin.

\* The proportion of lifetime users who continued to use in the last year.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 151.

Table 5.8b Last year drug use continuation in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 1997 and 2001; as a percentage of all lifetime users (weighted percentages) (continued)

Drug	<i>Last year continuation*</i>									
	<i>Highest a.d.</i>		<i>High a.d.</i>		<i>Moderate a.d.</i>		<i>Low a.d.</i>		<i>Lowest a.d.</i>	
	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001
Tobacco	62.4	58.4	55.0	52.9	54.8	52.3	54.5	47.4	54.4	48.8
Alcohol	90.7	91.7	92.1	92.0	92.1	90.6	90.7	92.3	91.7	90.1
Hypnotics	51.1	50.3	52.5	52.5	47.1	52.6	48.6	53.2	42.3	49.2
Sedatives	33.3	47.1	37.2	48.9	29.5	45.0	30.5	46.4	25.7	45.5
Cannabis	33.1	32.5	24.0	30.0	28.1	25.5	30.4	27.7	29.8	26.8
Cocaine	28.1	31.2	-	30.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amphetamines	17.9	17.9	-	16.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecstasy	41.8	41.6	-	39.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hallucinogens all	16.5	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LSD	.	8.0	.	-	.	-	.	-	.	-
Mushrooms	34.1	19.6	-	12.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Opiates all	45.1	28.0	34.8	41.7	35.5	26.4	25.6	33.9	30.5	25.3
Morphine	14.7	11.8	13.3	24.4	11.3	17.7	13.7	22.4	15.0	18.2
Codeine	39.5	35.3	32.8	45.3	41.9	30.7	28.0	46.8	35.6	33.6
Heroin	26.1	25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inhalants	19.5	25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Smart drugs all	.	42.5	.	35.7	.	-	.	-	.	-
Herbal ecstasy	.	31.0	.	-	.	-	.	-	.	-
Guarana etc.	.	40.4	.	-	.	-	.	-	.	-
Perform. enh.	43.9	51.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Difficult drugs	32.3	35.3	25.0	35.9	30.6	36.0	27.1	41.3	29.9	30.6
Total respondents	12,796	8,811	2,295	2,640	2,276	2,123	2,288	2,149	2,304	1,932

Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens, heroin.

\* The proportion of lifetime users who continued to use in the last year.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands*, 2001.

Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p.152.

Table 5.8c Last year drug use continuation in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 2001; as a percentage of all lifetime users (index figures: 1997 = 100)

Drug	The Netherlands	Amsterdam	Rotterdam	Other	Last year continuation*				
					Highest a.d.	High a.d.	Moderate a.d.	Low a.d.	Lowest a.d.
Tobacco	93	95	96	92	94	96	95	87	90
Alcohol	100	102	101	100	101	100	98	102	98
Hypnotics	106	97	107	97	99	100	112	109	116
Sedatives	112	93	102	108	142	132	153	152	177
Cannabis	101	95	110	96	98	125	91	91	90
Cocaine	110	101	128	114	111	-	-	-	-
Amphetamines	105	114	129	83	100	-	-	-	-
Ecstasy	114	92	-	95	99	-	-	-	-
Hallucinogens all	50	31	-	48	49	-	-	-	-
LSD	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mushrooms	52	48	66	67	58	-	-	-	-
Opiates all	90	40	120	85	62	120	74	132	83
Morphine	142	64	148	65	80	184	156	163	121
Codeine	108	73	138	96	89	138	73	167	94
Heroin	104	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-
Inhalants	132	123	-	-	132	-	-	-	-
Smart drugs all	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Herbal ecstasy	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Guarana etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Perform. enh.	116	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	-
Difficult drugs	122	96	149	114	109	143	118	152	102
Total respondents	17,655	3,934	2,547	2,330	8,811	2,640	2,123	2,149	1,932

Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens, heroin.

\* The proportion of lifetime users who continued to use in the last year.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 153.