

Table 5.9a Last month drug use continuation in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 1997 and 2001; as a percentage of all lifetime users (weighted percentages)

Drug	<i>Last month continuation*</i>									
	<i>The Netherlands</i>		<i>Amsterdam</i>		<i>Rotterdam</i>		<i>Other</i>		<i>Total highest a.d</i>	
	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001	1997	2001
Tobacco	50.5	45.6	58.5	53.4	53.5	50.6	56.1	48.3	56.2	50.1
Alcohol	81.4	82.0	80.6	84.4	77.8	79.9	81.4	82.6	80.4	82.5
Hypnotics	31.8	34.7	33.1	34.3	32.2	35.9	33.8	33.1	45.9	34.0
Sedatives	25.2	31.2	31.8	30.0	27.0	30.5	26.6	29.4	28.2	29.8
Cannabis	15.8	17.7	22.1	20.6	17.7	22.6	17.7	18.5	19.4	19.9
Cocaine	10.0	14.0	10.1	12.0	10.4	16.8	11.7	15.9	10.7	14.4
Amphetamines	7.2	8.5	5.4	3.8	3.3	6.4	10.9	5.4	7.3	5.0
Ecstasy	14.0	17.1	15.8	12.8	-	23.1	19.4	17.8	15.4	16.7
Hallucinogens all	2.8	1.5	0.2	1.7	-	-	5.6	3.0	2.6	3.6
LSD	.	0.9	.	0.6	.	-	.	-	.	2.0
Mushrooms	6.1	3.2	8.3	4.0	3.0	1.6	7.9	3.1	7.4	3.2
Opiates all	8.6	12.2	19.6	9.2	9.7	16.2	8.0	11.1	12.8	11.2
Morphine	1.4	4.4	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.9	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.3
Codeine	12.0	14.6	22.6	12.6	11.2	18.2	11.7	12.1	16.6	13.3
Heroin	10.2	15.1	14.2	-	-	-	-	-	12.6	19.0
Inhalants	6.7	15.7	10.8	18.0	-	-	-	-	11.0	16.9
Smart drugs all	.	14.1	.	16.5	.	17.0	.	14.3	.	15.5
Herbal ecstasy	.	4.1	.	4.0	.	-	.	4.6	.	5.8
Guarana etc.	.	12.6	.	16.5	.	-	.	10.8	.	13.7
Perform. enh.	21.4	25.8	20.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	26.2	28.9
Difficult drugs	12.2	16.5	13.7	13.7	10.4	21.1	15.8	19.8	14.1	17.5
Total respondents	21,959	17,655	3,710	3,934	2,320	2,547	6,766	2,330	12,796	8,811

Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens, heroin.

* The proportion of lifetime users who continued to use in the last month.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 154.

Table 5.9b Last month drug use continuation in the seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 1997 and 2001; as a percentage of all lifetime users (weighted percentages) (continued)

<i>Drug</i>	<i>Highest a.d.</i>		<i>High a.d.</i>		<i>Last month continuation*</i> <i>Moderate a.d.</i>		<i>Low a.d.</i>		<i>Lowest a.d.</i>	
	<i>1997</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>2001</i>
Tobacco	56.2	50.1	49.5	46.4	49.8	45.8	48.8	42.3	48.7	42.7
Alcohol	80.4	82.5	81.8	83.2	81.5	81.4	81.5	81.7	81.4	80.6
Hypnotics	45.9	34.0	44.7	35.1	41.7	32.1	38.6	36.4	35.2	36.2
Sedatives	28.2	29.8	27.0	32.9	26.0	30.5	20.8	31.0	22.0	31.6
Cannabis	19.4	19.9	13.9	19.3	14.3	16.1	14.6	13.6	14.6	15.0
Cocaine	10.7	14.4	-	12.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amphetamines	7.3	5.0	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecstasy	15.4	16.7	-	15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hallucinogens all	2.6	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LSD	.	2.0	.	-	.	-	.	-	.	-
Mushrooms	7.4	3.2	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Opiates all	12.8	11.2	7.4	16.3	7.9	12.5	5.6	10.0	9.2	7.4
Morphine	1.9	2.3	0.0	3.1	2.0	7.2	2.3	7.1	0.4	0.9
Codeine	16.6	13.3	9.9	19.2	12.3	13.3	6.8	11.9	16.6	12.1
Heroin	12.6	19.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inhalants	11.0	16.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Smart drugs all	.	15.5	.	9.7	.	-	.	-	.	-
Herbal ecstasy	.	5.8	.	-	.	-	.	-	.	-
Guarana etc.	.	13.7	.	-	.	-	.	-	.	-
Perform. enh.	26.2	28.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Difficult drugs	14.1	17.5	6.4	15.7	15.2	15.2	13.4	14.2	11.0	20.9
Total respondents	12,796	8,811	2,295	2,640	2,276	2,123	2,288	2,149	2,304	1,932

Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens, heroin.

* The proportion of lifetime users who continued to use in the last month.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 155.

Table 5.9c Last month drug use continuation in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 2001; as a percentage of all lifetime users (index figures: 1997 = 100)

Drug	The Netherlands	Amsterdam	Rotterdam	Other	Last month continuation**				
					Highest a.d.	High a.d.	Moderate a.d.	Low a.d.	Lowest a.d.
Tobacco	90	91	95	86	89	94	92	87	88
Alcohol	101	105	103	101	103	102	100	100	99
Hypnotics	109	103	111	98	74	79	77	94	103
Sedatives	124	94	113	111	106	122	117	149	144
Cannabis	113	93	127	104	103	139	113	93	103
Cocaine	140	118	161	136	135	-	-	-	-
Amphetamines	118	71	193	49	68	-	-	-	-
Ecstasy	122	81	-	92	108	-	-	-	-
Hallucinogens all	53	*	-	55	142	-	-	-	-
LSD	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mushrooms	53	48	54	39	43	-	-	-	-
Opiates all	142	47	167	138	88	220	158	180	80
Morphine	310	73	123	197	122	*	359	306	*
Codeine	121	56	162	103	80	194	108	175	73
Heroin	148	-	-	-	151	-	-	-	-
Inhalants	235	167	-	-	153	-	-	-	-
Smart drugs all	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Herbal ecstasy	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Guarana etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Perform. enh.	120	-	-	-	110	-	-	-	-
Difficult drugs	135	100	202	125	124	245	100	106	189
Total respondents	17,655	3,934	2,547	2,330	8,811	2,640	2,123	2,149	1,932

Difficult drugs are cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogens, heroin.

* = Index-figure could not be calculated (unweighted n in 1997 was 0 or 1 or unweighted n in 2001 was 0)

** The proportion of lifetime users who continued to use in the last year.

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 156.